

Categorization of Clinical Signs on Admission

Terms
CWHI Updated 2/2016

1. **Abnormal behavior**
 - a. Imprint:
 - b. Habituation
2. **Autoimmune/Allergy/Immune-mediated**
3. **Degenerative**
4. **Developmental/Congenital/Inherited.**
5. **Iatrogenic**
6. **Idiopathic**
7. **Inflammatory**
8. **Infectious**
 - a. Bacterial:
 - i. *Mycoplasma*
 - ii. *Rickettsia*
 - iii. *Chlamydophila psittaci*
 - b. Fungal:
 - i. Aspergillosis
 - ii. *Pseudogymnoascus destructans* (White Nose Syndrome)
 1. Clinical
 2. Sub-clinical
 - c. Parasitic:
 - i. External
 1. Fleas
 2. Flies/maggots
 3. Lice
 4. Mites:
 5. Ticks
 - ii. Internal
 1. Protozoa
 - a. Trichomoniasis
 - b. Hemoparasites
 - i. Hemoproteus
 - ii. Leukotocyzoön
 - iii. Plasmodium
 - c. Giardiasis
 - d. Toxoplasmosis/sarcocystis

- 2. Nematodes (roundworms)
- 3. Cestodes (tapeworms)
- 4. Trematodes (flukes and flatworms)
- d. Prion:
 - i. Chronic wasting disease
- e. Viral:
 - i. Avian Influenza
 - ii. Pox Virus
 - iii. Rabies Virus
 - iv. West Nile Virus
 - v. Canine Distemper

9. Metabolic:

10. Neoplastic/Tumor-related:

- a. Benign:
 - i. Shope's fibroma/papilloma of rabbits (would people choose both then?)
 - ii. Pox virus tumors (?shopes is included...)
- b. Malignant:
 - i. Metastatic
 - ii. Non-metastatic

11. Nutritional

- a. Inappropriate diet
 - i. Metabolic bone disease
- b. Starvation
- c. Obesity

12. Physical Injury

- a. Trauma
- b. Burns
- c. Radiation
- d. Ischemia
 - i. Constriction injuries
 - ii. Frostbite
- e. Foreign substance:

13. Toxicity:

- a. Hydrocarbon
- b. Heavy metal
 - i. Lead
 - ii. Mercury
- c. Cholinesterase inhibitors
- d. Rodenticides
- e. Harmful Algal blooms
- f. Envenomation

g. Botulism

14. Undetermined

15. Clinically Healthy